

$$-\alpha_s = \frac{\Delta H^*(\text{vap})}{nRT} - \frac{\Delta S^*(\text{vap})}{nR} \quad \dots (2)$$

$$\alpha_s = 0 \rightarrow \alpha_s > 0$$

$$\frac{\quad}{T_b^*} \quad \quad \quad \frac{\quad}{T_b}$$

$$0 = \frac{\Delta H^*(\text{vap})}{nRT_b^*} - \frac{\Delta S^*(\text{vap})}{nR} \quad \dots (3)$$

(2)(3)より

$$\alpha_s = \frac{\Delta H_m^*(\text{vap})}{R} \left(\frac{1}{T_b} - \frac{1}{T_b^*} \right)$$

以下同様

$\Delta H_m^*(\text{vap})$ の決定

← Clausius - Clapeyron の式

純物質の相平衡 (気-液, 固-液など)
 における $P, T, \Delta H$ の関係

$$\frac{dP}{dT} = \frac{\Delta H_m}{T \Delta V_m} \quad (\text{Clapeyron の式})$$

$$\text{気-液} \quad \frac{d(\ln P)}{dT} = \frac{\Delta H_m(\text{vap})}{RT^2} \quad (\text{C-C の式})$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} dG &= -S dT + V dP + \mu dN \\ \text{一方、} G &= \mu N \text{ より } dG = \mu dN + N d\mu \\ \rightarrow d\mu &= -\frac{S}{N} dT + \frac{V}{N} dP \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$N=1 \text{ mol} \quad \text{と} \quad = -S_m^i dT + V_m dP \quad \text{と} \quad \text{す} \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

モルエンタルピー - モル体積

例として 気-液平衡を考へる

$$\mu(\text{gas}) = \mu(\text{liq})$$

$$d\mu(\text{gas}) = d\mu(\text{liq})$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{より} \quad -S_m(\text{gas}) dT + V_m(\text{gas}) dP$$

$$= -S_m(\text{liq}) dT + V_m(\text{liq}) dP$$

$$\frac{dP}{dT} = \frac{S_m(\text{gas}) - S_m(\text{liq})}{V_m(\text{gas}) - V_m(\text{liq})} = \frac{\Delta S_m(\text{vap})}{\Delta V_m(\text{vap})}$$

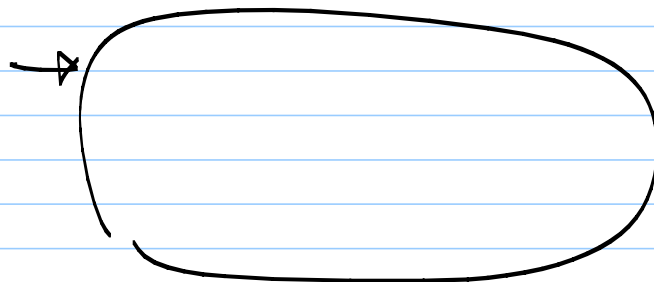
平衡なので $\Delta S_m(\text{vap}) = \Delta H_m(\text{vap}) / T$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \Delta G_m(\text{vap}) = \Delta H_m - T \Delta S_m = 0$$

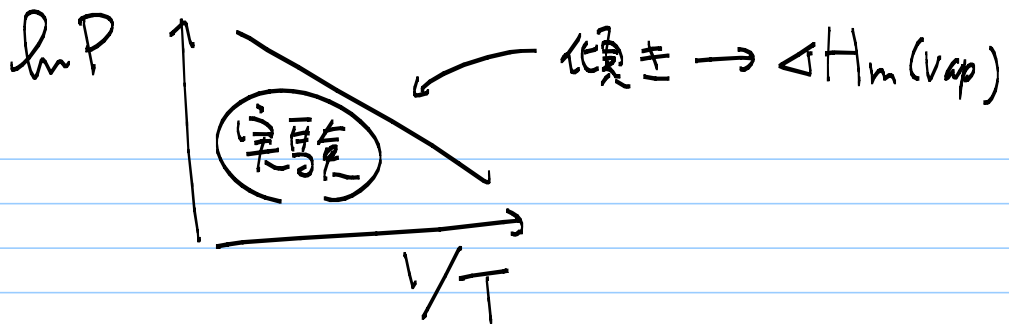
$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{dP}{dT} = \frac{\Delta H_m(\text{vap})}{T \Delta V_m(\text{vap})}$$

$$V_m(\text{gas}) \gg V_m(\text{liq}) \quad \text{と} \quad \text{す} \quad \text{と}$$

理想気体 $P V_m(\text{gas}) = RT$ } とす



積分 $\ln P = -\frac{\Delta H_m(\text{vap})}{RT} + C$



熱容量 (古くは上比熱)

定圧熱容量 $C_p = \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_p$

$H \leftrightarrow$ 熱 $H = U + PV$

$$dH = dU + PdV + VdP$$

$$= dQ + VdP + \mu dN$$

定積熱容量 $C_v = \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T}\right)_v$ $dU = dQ - PdV + \mu dN$

$$\Delta H = H(T_2) - H(T_1) = \int_{T_1}^{T_2} C_p dT$$

$$\begin{cases} dG = -S dT + \dots \\ G = H - TS \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_p = \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_p = T \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial T}\right)_p$$

$$\Delta S = S(T_2) - S(T_1) = \int_{T_1}^{T_2} \frac{C_p}{T} dT$$

$$\left(\rightarrow \Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S\right)$$

$C_p(T)$ を 0K まで補外

$H(T) - H(0)$ 標準モルエンタルピー

$S(T) - S(0)$ 標準モルエントロピー