

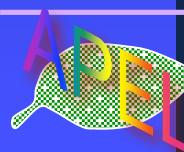
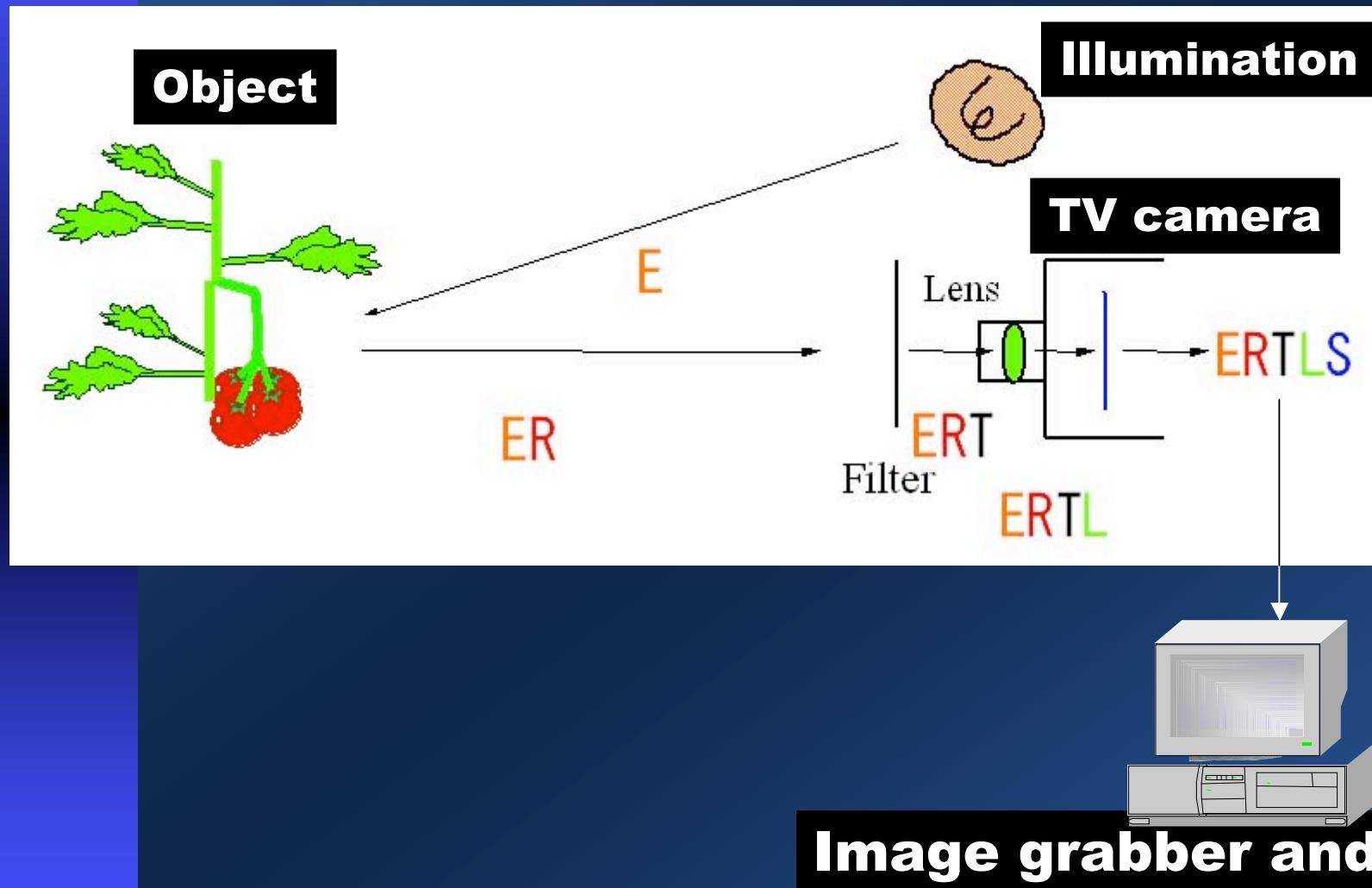
Seminar I on Agricultural Process Engineering 農産加工学演習 I

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農学研究科 地域環境科学専攻
近藤 直・清水 浩

An energy flow from light source to output of TV camera



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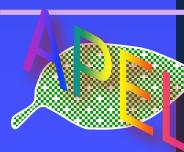


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Optical properties of objects

- Spectral reflectance -

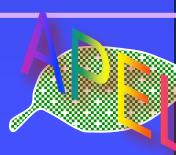
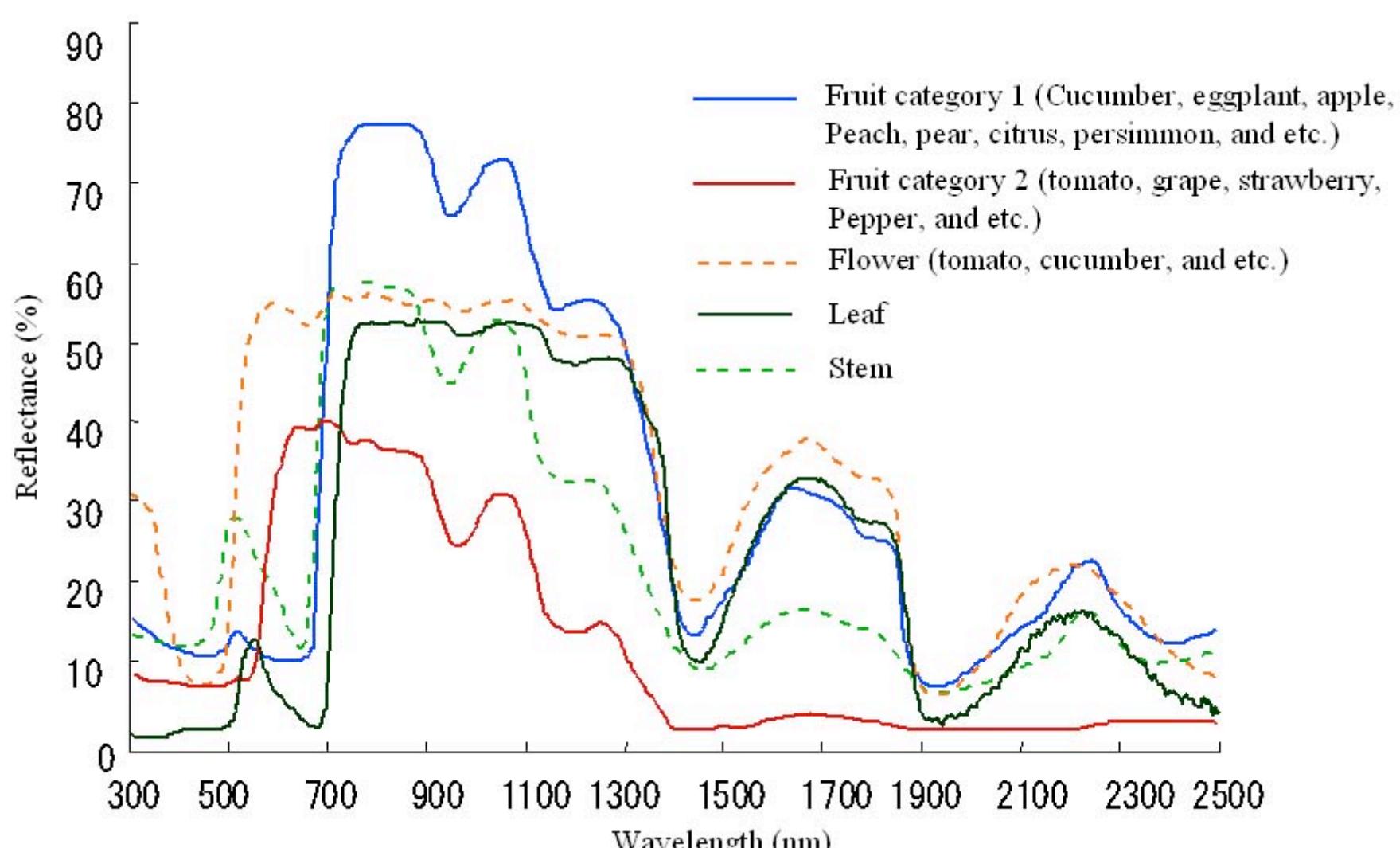


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Spectral reflectance of plant parts

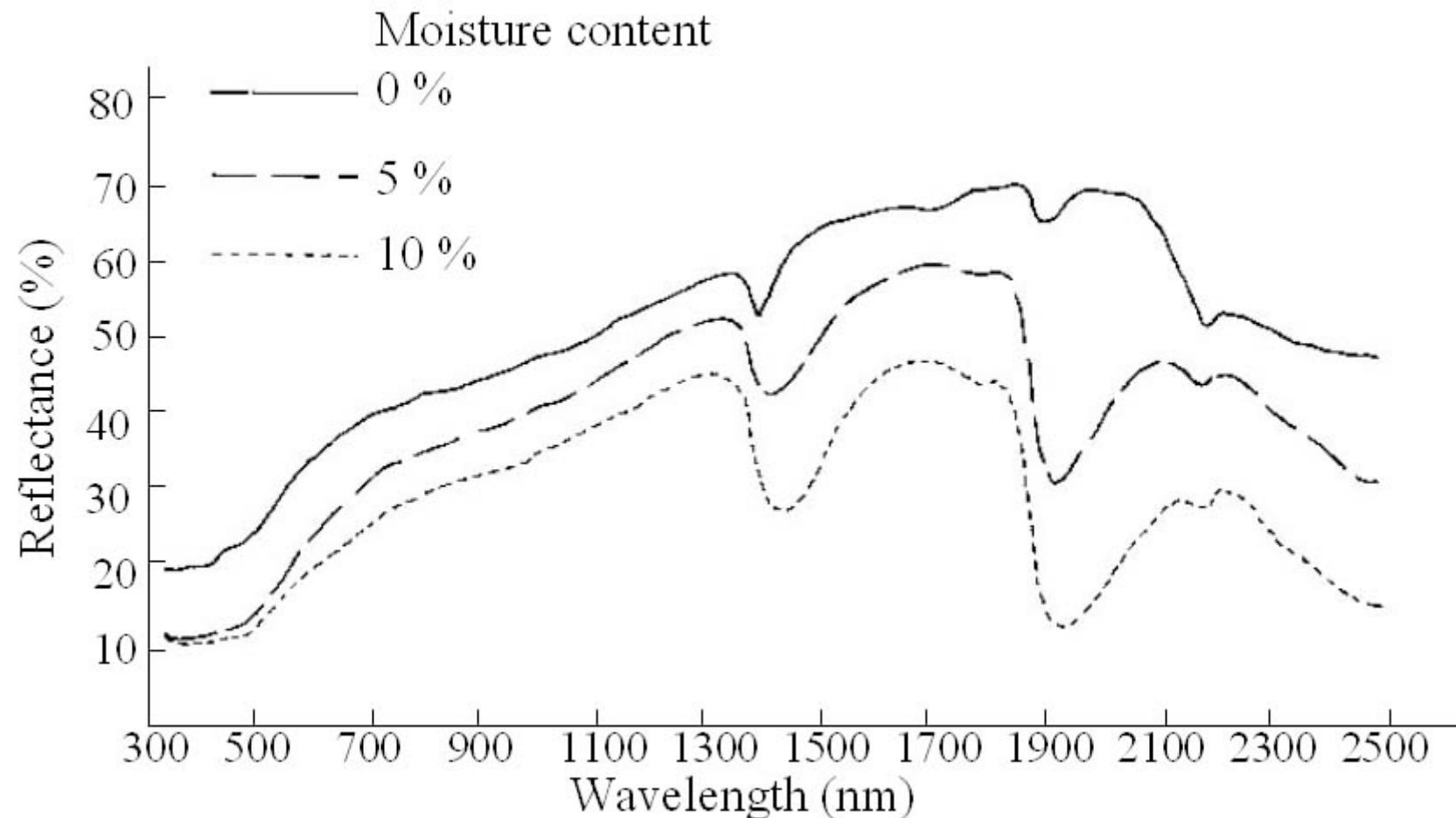


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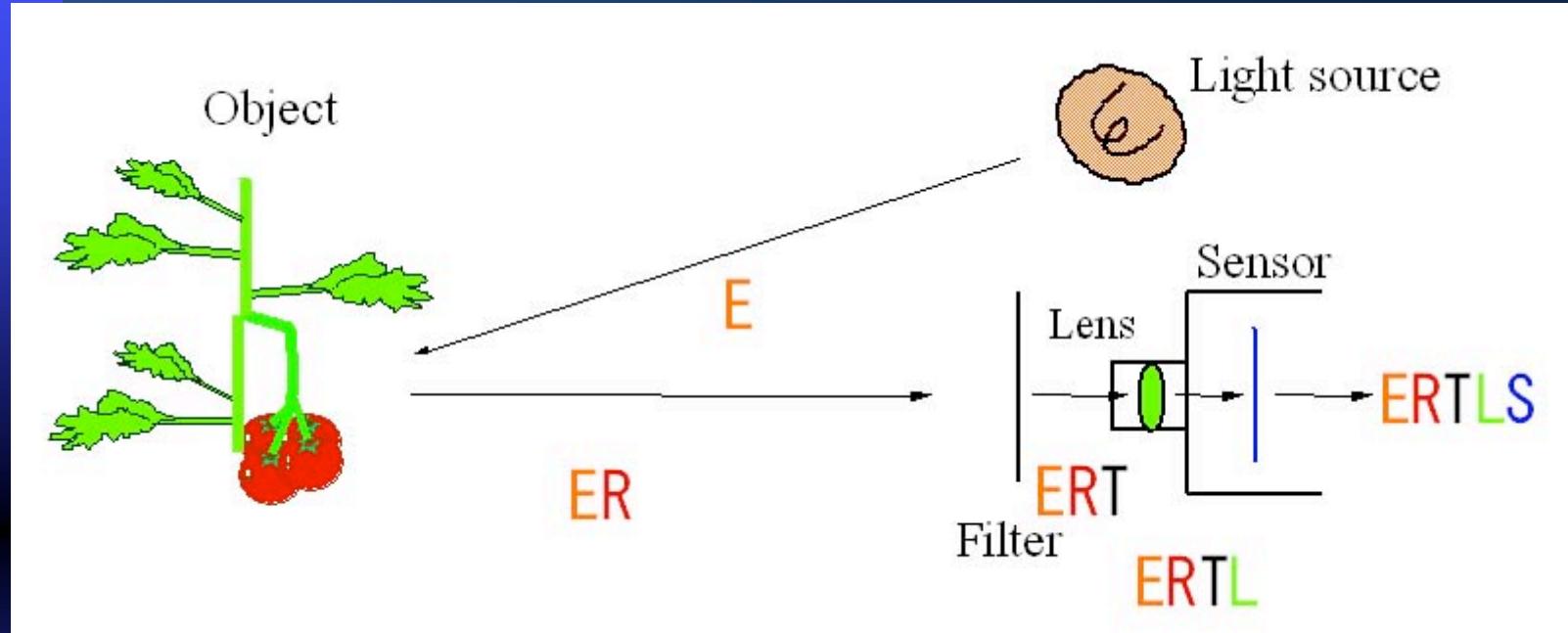
Spectral reflectance of soil



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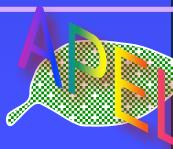


$$O_{ai} = \sum E \cdot R_a \cdot T_i \cdot L \cdot S \cdot \Delta \lambda \quad (i=1, 2)$$

$$O_{bi} = \sum E \cdot R_b \cdot T_i \cdot L \cdot S \cdot \Delta \lambda \quad (i=1, 2)$$

$$C = \frac{O_{a2} - O_{a1}}{O_{a1} + O_{a2}} - \frac{O_{b2} - O_{b1}}{O_{b1} + O_{b2}}$$

a, b : object
i : filter number



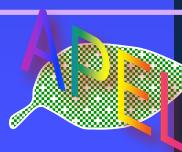
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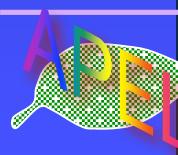
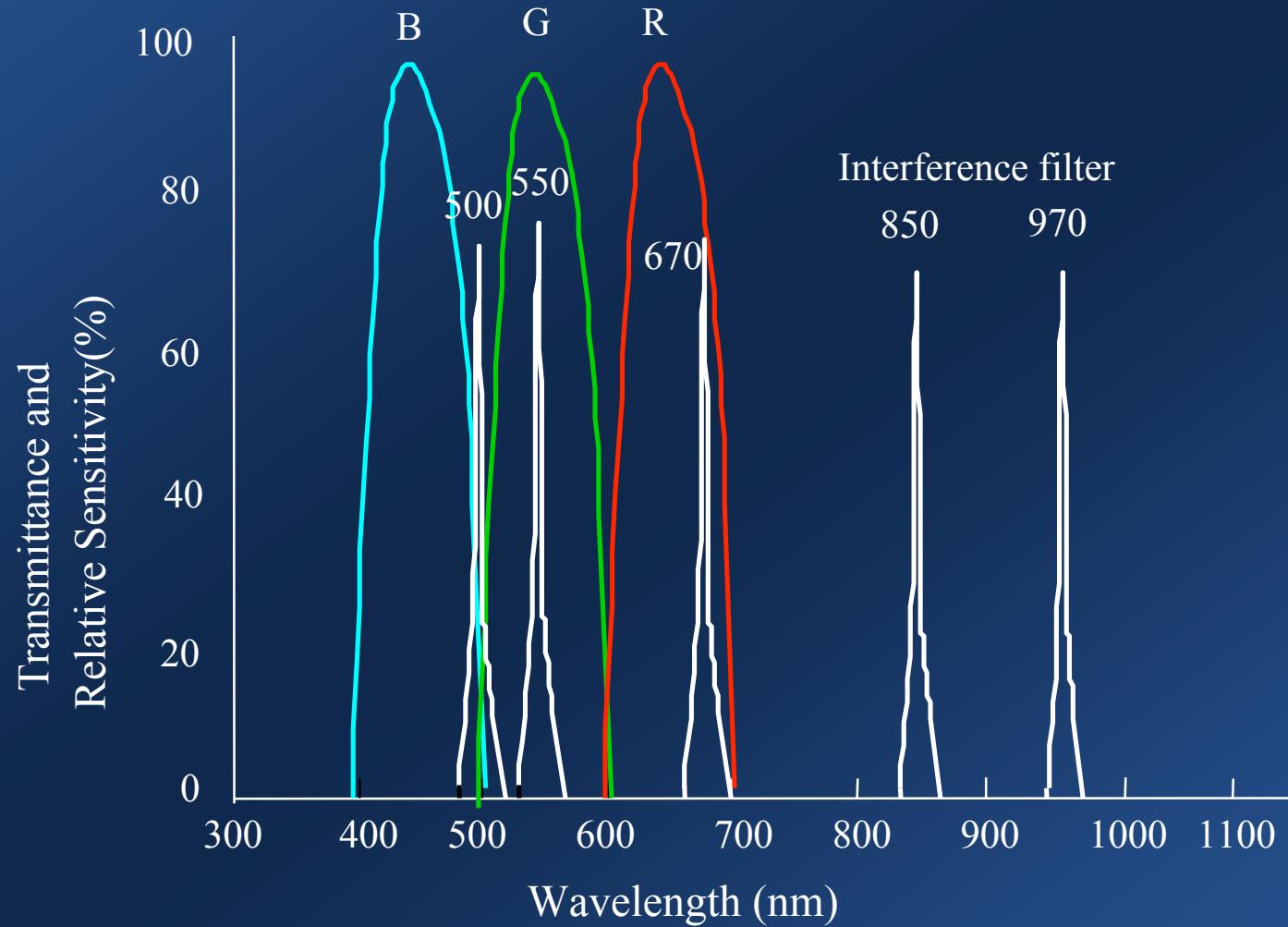
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Most suitable wavelength bands to discriminate fruits from leaves

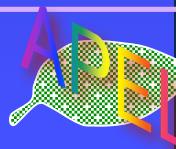
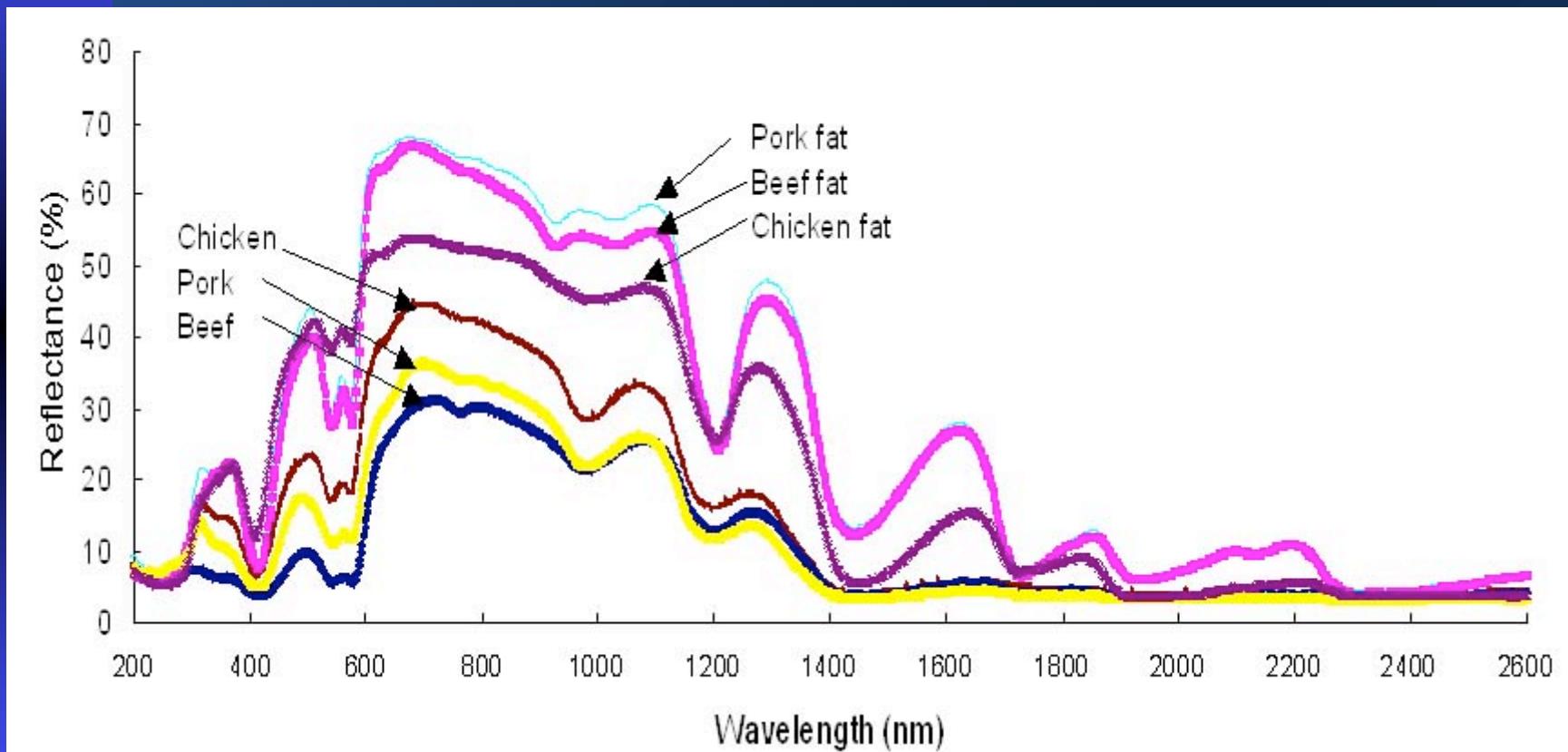
	Wavelength (nm)	Band width (nm)	C
Tomato	980	8	0.850
	670	5	
Cucumber	550	17	0.357
	800	5	
Eggplant	550	16	0.466
	880	5	
Mandarin Orange	520	9	0.999
	670	5	
Persimon	520	14	1.1121
	680	5	



Transmittance of filters suitable for plant part discrimination



Spectral reflectance of beef, pork, and chicken

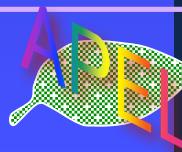
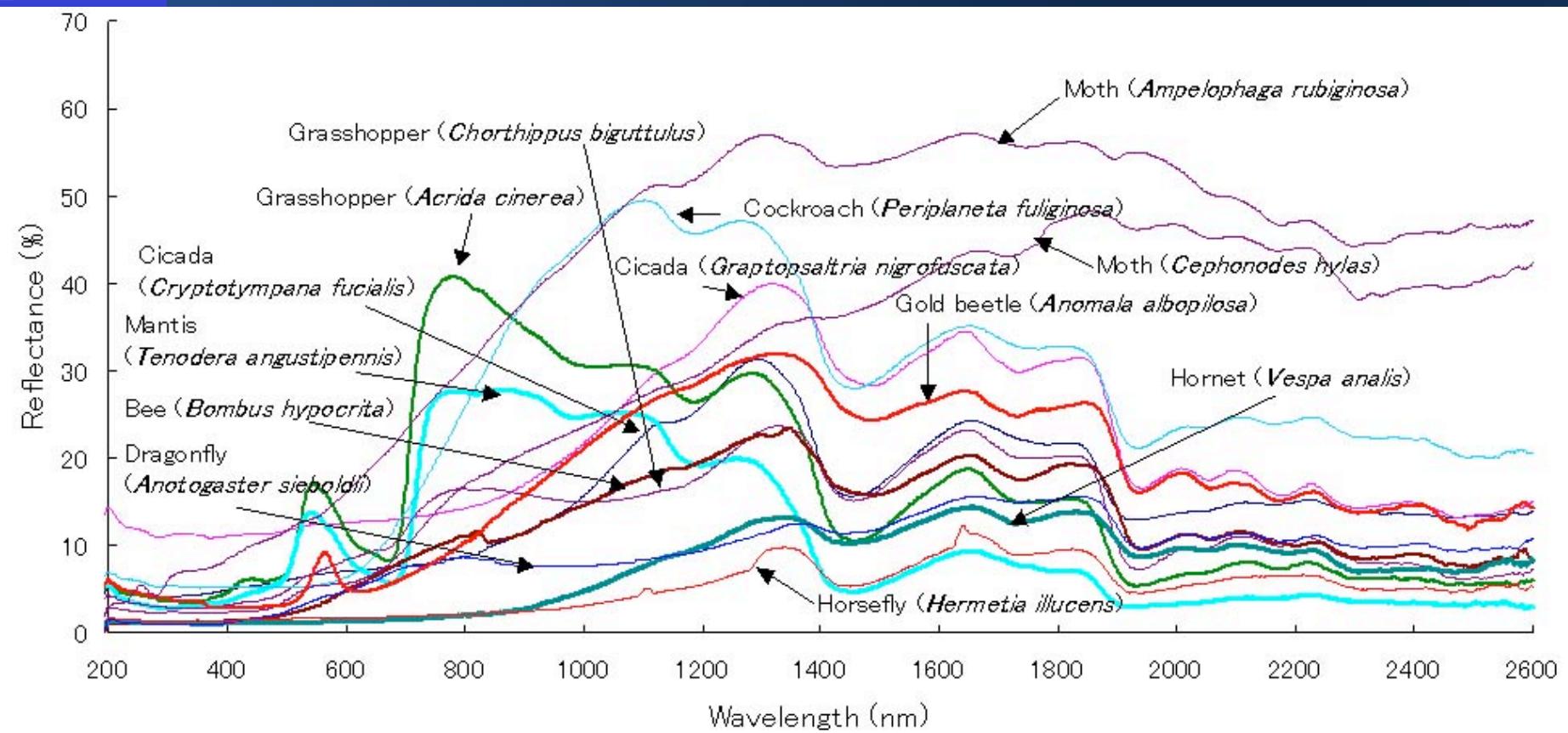


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Spectral reflectance of insect bodies



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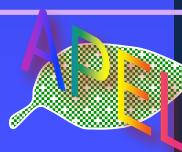


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Assignment

Describe what you learned on reflectance of plant parts (fruit, leaf, stem, and flower petal) in several sentences.



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