

## 束縛変項としての再帰代名詞

- (1) John loves Mary.  
love (x, y), x=John & y=Mary
- (2) John loves himself.  
love (x, y), x=John & y=John (x=y)  
for x=John, x loves x

1

- (3) Everyone loves himself.  
x : [ x loves x ]
- (4) Someone loves himself.  
x : [ x loves x ]
- (5) No one loves himself.  
- x: [ x loves x ]

2

- (1) John<sub>i</sub> saw himself<sub>i</sub>.
- (2) \* John<sub>i</sub>'s mother saw himself<sub>i</sub>.
- (3) \* Himself<sub>i</sub> saw John<sub>i</sub>.
- (4) 太郎<sub>i</sub>が自分<sub>i</sub>を見た
- (5) \* 太郎<sub>i</sub>のお母さんが自分<sub>i</sub>を見た
- (6) \* 自分<sub>i</sub>が太郎<sub>i</sub>を見た

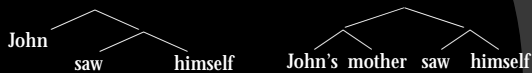
3

## 再帰代名詞束縛原理 (その1)

- (1) 再帰代名詞は先行詞に束縛されなければならない
- (2)  $\alpha$  binds  $\beta$  iff:
  - i)  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are coindexed, and
  - ii)  $\alpha$  c-commands  $\beta$ .

4

- (1) John saw himself.
- (2) \*John's mother saw himself.



- (3) \*Himself saw John.



5

## Sloppy Identity (ゆるい同一性)

- (1) John loves himself. - Mary does, too.  
- So does Mary.
- (2) i. for x=John, x loves x  
ii. for y=Mary, y loves y

6

### 束縛変項としての代名詞

- (1) Everyone loves **his** mother.  
x: [ x loves x's mother ]
  
- (2) Someone thinks **he** is intelligent.  
x: [ x thinks x is intelligent ]

7

- (1) Everyone thinks he is handsome.
  - i) 指示読み referential reading
  - ii) 束縛読み bound reading
  
- (2) He thinks everyone is handsome.
  - i) 指示読み
  - ii) \* 束縛読み

8

- (2) He thinks everyone is handsome.

◆ *everyone* does not c-command *he*

代名詞束縛にもc-commandが要求される

9

### Sloppy Identity

- (1) John loves his wife. - Bill does, too.  
- So does Bill.
  
- (2)
  - i. 厳密同一性解釈 strict identity  
Bill loves John's wife
  - ii. ゆるい同一性解釈  
Bill loves Bill's wife

10

- (3) John thinks he will win.  
- Bill does, too.  
- So does Bill.
  
- (4)
  - i. Bill thinks John will win, too.
  - ii. Bill thinks Bill will win, too.

11

### 日本語束縛代名詞

- (1) 誰もが 彼が天才だと思っている  
誰も 彼が天才だと思っていない
  
- (2) 誰もが 自分が天才だと思っている  
誰も 自分が天才だと思っていない

12

	束縛代名詞	指示代名詞
英語	he	he
日本語	自分	彼

こ・そ・あ

- (1) 誰もが{こいつ・そいつ・あいつ}の母親を愛している
- (2) 誰も{この人・その人・あの人}が昔見たテレビ番組を懐かしがる

こ・あ : 指示機能      そ : 束縛機能